



SAFETY DATA SHEET

NARVON F1, F2, and F3



SECTION 1 – PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

PRODUCT IDENTIFICATION	SYNONYMS	CHEMICAL NAME/CAS NO.
Narvon F1, Narvon F2, Narvon F3, Narvon Clay (tan or white), Narvon Minerals Clay (tan or white)	Clay, Kaolin	Kaolinite, Hydrous Aluminum Silicate
RECOMMENDED USE OR RESTRICTIONS		
Product is naturally-occurring aluminum silicate used as a filler material in various manufactured products.		
MANUFACTURER	ADDRESS	TELEPHONE NO.
New Enterprise Stone & Lime Co., Inc. or divisions: Martin Limestone, Inc.	PO Box 77, New Enterprise, PA 16664	814-766-2211
SDS PREPARED BY	ADDRESS	TELEPHONE NO.
Earthres Group, Inc. (EARTHRES)	PO Box 468, Pipersville, PA 18947	215-766-1211
IN CASE OF EMERGENCY CONTACT		EMERGENCY PHONE NO.
CHEMTREC		800-424-9300

SECTION 2 – HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

HAZARD CLASSIFICATION:
 Category 1A Carcinogen
 Category 1 Specific Target Organ Toxicity (STOT) following repeated exposures
 Category 1 Eye Damage
 Category 2 Skin Irritant



SIGNAL WORD: DANGER

HAZARDS OVERVIEW: Clay in its solid form does not present a health hazard under normal use and conditions. However, dust formed from the use of the product may release the components noted in Section 3 as airborne particulates, posing an inhalation hazard. Dust may cause irritation to eyes and/or respiratory system so avoid breathing excessive dust. Long-term overexposure to respirable crystalline silica in the workplace may cause lung damage and silicosis. Crystalline silica is listed as a Group 1 carcinogen (carcinogenic to humans) by the IARC and NTP.

- PRIMARY ROUTE(S) OF EXPOSURE:** Inhalation
- ADDITIONAL ROUTE(S) OF EXPOSURE:** Skin and/or eye contact
- EYE CONTACT:** Nuisance dust
- SKIN CONTACT:** Possibly minor skin irritant
- SKIN ABSORPTION:** Non-hazardous
- INGESTION:** May cause temporary irritation
- INHALATION:** Dust generated during handling and use may contain respirable crystalline silica (quartz). Prolonged inhalation to respirable crystalline silica may cause silicosis. Occupational exposure to respirable dust in general and respirable crystalline silica should be monitored.

See Section 8 for exposure thresholds.



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SECTION 3 – COMPOSITION / INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

CAS No.	COMPONENT / CHEMICAL NAME	Wt.% (Approx.)
1332-58-7	Kaolin	<100%
14808-60-7	Crystalline Silica (Quartz) *	>0.1%

* Product contains greater than 0.1% total crystalline silica (quartz) but less than 0.1% respirable crystalline silica (particle size $\leq 4 \mu\text{m}$) based on analytical results of bulk powder samples of this product analyzed using a petrographic optical count method. Only respirable crystalline silica is considered a hazardous chemical as defined by ACGIH and NIOSH.

SECTION 4 – FIRST FIRST-AID MEASURES

- INHALATION:** Remove person from exposure area to fresh air. Adverse health effects associated with exposure to respirable crystalline silica (quartz) result from chronic not acute exposure.
- EYES:** Rinse immediately with plenty of water. If irritation persists, seek medical attention.
- SKIN:** Wash with soap and water.
- INGESTION:** No special precautions – product is considered non-toxic in small amounts.

SECTION 5 – FIRE FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

- EXTINGUISHING AGENTS:** Product is not flammable, combustible, or explosive. Use extinguishing media appropriate for surrounding fire.
- SPECIAL FIRE FIGHTING PROCEDURES:** Use self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) with full face mask.
- UNUSUAL FIRE AND EXPLOSION HAZARDS:** None

SECTION 6 – ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

STEPS TO BE TAKEN IN CASE MATERIAL IS RELEASED OR SPILLED:

- PERSONAL PRECAUTIONS:** The personal protection and control measures identified in Section 8 of this SDS should be used as appropriate.
- ENVIRONMENTAL PRECAUTIONS:** No specific precautions. Discard any product, residue, disposable container or liner in compliance with regulatory requirements.
- CLEANUP PROCEDURES:** Avoid dry sweeping that may create excessive dust. Use water spraying/flushing, ventilated vacuum equipment with HEPA filters, or wet sweeping/dust suppressant.
- SPECIAL PROCEDURES:** No special containment or evacuation procedures are necessary.

SECTION 7 – HANDLING AND STORAGE

Avoid dust formation and breathing dust. Use adequate exhaust ventilation and dust collection. Follow the personal protection and control measures set forth in Section 8 of this SDS when handling this product.

Overexposure to respirable crystalline silica is not likely due to natural air movement when this product is used outdoors. Exposure to airborne dust indoors must be kept to a minimum. Overexposure to crystalline silica is not likely as a result of normal use of this product; however, long-term overexposure may occur indoors if activities stir up dust and proper ventilation or personal protective equipment is not used. Engineering controls, such as ventilation and wetting methods, in conjunction with respiratory protection shall be used if excessive dust is formed from the use of this product indoors.



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SECTION 8 – EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

EXPOSURE LIMIT VALUES:

CAS No.	COMPONENT / CHEMICAL NAME	Wt.% (Approx.)	IDLH (mg/m3)	EXPOSURE LIMITS (a),(b)			
				TYPE	OSHA PEL (8-HR TWA)	NIOSH REL (TWA)	ACGIH (TWA)
1332-58-7	Kaolin	<100%	NE	Respirable fraction ^(c)	5 mg/m ³	5 mg/m ³	2 mg/m ³
				Total dust ^(d)	15 mg/m ³	10 mg/m ³	NE ^(e)
14808-60-7	Crystalline Silica (Quartz) ^(c)	>0.1%	50	Respirable fraction ^(d)	10 mg/m ³ ÷ (%SiO ₂ + 2)	0.05 mg/m ³	0.025 mg/m ³
				Total dust ^(e)	30 mg/m ³ ÷ (%SiO ₂ + 2)		NE

Notes:

- (a) OSHA PEL (permissible exposure limits) taken from 29 CFR 1910.1000, Table Z-1. Proposed MSHA PEL withdrawn in 2002 and 2004; therefore, assume the OSHA PEL to represent any MSHA PEL. NIOSH and IDHL values obtained from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) NIOSH Pocket Guide. ACGIH values obtained from www.acgih.org where available.
- (b) TWA = 8-Hour Time Weighted Average. No ceiling or short-term exposure limits (STEL) have been designated for the above ingredient(s).
- (c) Product contains greater than 0.1% total crystalline silica (quartz) but less than 0.1% respirable crystalline silica (particle size ≤4 um) based on analytical results. Only respirable crystalline silica is considered a hazardous chemical as defined by ACGIH and NIOSH.
- (d) "Respirable fraction" refers to the amount of airborne dust in sizes capable of passing through the upper respiratory system to reach the lower lung passages; i.e., the amount of dust small enough to be inhaled into the lungs during periods of exposure to a product. Not all dust is respirable.
- (e) "Total dust" refers to the total amount of all airborne particulate generated for a particular component.

ACGIH – American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
 IDLH -- Immediately Dangerous to Life and Health
 MSHA – Mine Safety and Health Administration
 NIOSH – National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health
 OSHA -- Occupational Safety and Health Administration
 PEL – Permissible Exposure Limit
 REL – Recommended Exposure Limit
 STEL – Short Term Exposure Limit
 TLV – Threshold Limit Value
 TWA – Time Weighted Average

ENGINEERING CONTROLS: Provide adequate local exhaust ventilation to maintain worker exposure below exposure limits.

PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT:

RESPIRATORY PROTECTION: Wear a NIOSH/MSHA approved respirator with N-100 or P-100 filters when adequate ventilation is not available or occupational exposure limits are exceeded. For dusty conditions use an approved dust mask.

VENTILATION: Use local exhaust ventilation as well as sufficient general area ventilation.

SKIN PROTECTION: Wearing of protective gloves and clothing may help prevent skin dryness and irritation.

EYE PROTECTION: Safety glasses with side shields should be worn. Dust goggles should be worn when excessively (visible) dusty conditions are present or are anticipated. The employer should provide an eye-wash station or fountain within the immediate working area for emergency use.

HYGIENE: Wash dust-exposed skin with soap and water before eating, drinking, smoking, and using toilet facilities. Wash work clothes after each use.

OTHER CONTROL MEASURES: Respirable dust and quartz levels should be monitored by a health and safety professional as needed to determine worker exposure levels. Engineering controls, including, but not limited to,



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wet suppression, ventilation, enclosures, etc., should be used as needed to reduce employee exposure to particulates and to maintain exposure levels below allowable limits.

SECTION 9 – PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

APPEARANCE AND ODOR: Off-white to tan powder. No odor.

pH: Not applicable; product is a solid.

SPECIFIC GRAVITY (H₂O = 1): 2.6

MELTING POINT/FREEZING POINT: Not Applicable

BOILING POINT (AT 1 ATM): Not Applicable

FLASHPOINT (Method Used): None

FLAMMABLE LIMITS IN AIR: Not flammable LFL - NA UFL - NA

EVAPORATION RATE (ETHER = 1): Not Applicable

VAPOR DENSITY IN AIR (AIR = 1): Not Applicable

VAPOR PRESSURE: Not Applicable

PARTITION COEFFICIENT (n-octanol/water): Not applicable. The partition coefficient does not apply to solids.

SOLUBILITY IN WATER: Insoluble (0%)

DECOMPOSITION TEMPERATURE: Not applicable, product is chemically inert and resistant to thermal decomposition.

AUTOIGNITION TEMPERATURE: Not Applicable

VISCOSITY: Not Applicable

SECTION 10 – STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

CHEMICAL STABILITY: Stable

CONDITIONS TO AVOID: None

INCOMPATIBILITY AND REACTIVITIES:
(MATERIALS TO AVOID): None

HAZARDOUS DECOMPOSITION PRODUCTS: None

HAZARDOUS POLYMERIZATION: Not known to polymerize

SECTION 11 – TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

EFFECTS OF ACUTE OVEREXPOSURE:

EYE CONTACT: Direct contact with dust may cause mechanical irritation of the eyes.

SKIN CONTACT: Direct contact may cause dryness or mild irritation.

INGESTION: This material is considered to be harmless and inert when ingested.

INHALATION: Exposure to a large concentration of dust may cause mechanical irritation of the mucous membranes and respiratory tract.

EFFECTS OF CHRONIC OVEREXPOSURE:

EYE CONTACT: Repeated exposure may cause conjunctive inflammation.

SKIN CONTACT: Prolonged contact may cause dryness or mild irritation

INGESTION: Not expected to occur.

INHALATION: Continued long term exposure may affect respiratory function or cause pulmonary fibrosis. Prolonged inhalation of respirable crystalline silica (quartz) may cause silicosis.



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CARCINOGENICITY: Kaolin clay is not listed by the National Toxicology Program (NTP), or the International Agency for Research on Cancer (IARC) as a carcinogen. However, respirable crystalline silica, a trace element in this product, is listed as a Group 1 carcinogen (carcinogenic to humans) by the IARC. The NTP and ACGIH also list respirable crystalline silica as a known or suspected human carcinogen. These classifications are based on sufficient evidence of carcinogenicity in experimental animals and on selected epidemiological studies of workers exposed to crystalline silica.

This product is typically used outdoors and overexposure to respirable crystalline silica is not likely as a result of normal use of this product. Chronic tobacco smoking may further increase the risk of developing chronic lung problems and may exacerbate the effects of long-term overexposure to respirable crystalline silica.

SECTION 12 – ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

No ecological data available. Product is not expected to be ecotoxic or harmful to aquatic life. Product is a solid, therefore the following parameters are not affected by the components listed in Section 3: persistence and degradability, bioaccumulative potential, and mobility in soil.

SECTION 13 – DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

WASTE DISPOSAL METHOD: Not a RCRA hazardous waste. Collect and reuse clean materials. Dispose of waste material in accordance with applicable federal, state, and local laws and regulations.

SECTION 14 – TRANSPORT INFORMATION

DOT HAZARD CLASS: Not restricted. Not hazardous under U.S. Department of Transportation regulations.

UN NUMBER OR SHIPPING NAME: None

PACKING GROUP: NA

PLACARD REQUIRED: None

LABEL REQUIRED: Label as required by the OSHA Hazard Communication standard [29 CFR 1910.1200(f)] and applicable state and local laws and regulations.

ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS: None. Product is not expected to be ecotoxic or harmful to aquatic life

SPECIAL PRECAUTIONS: Do not enter enclosed tanks or containers storing this material due to entrapment hazard.

SECTION 15 – REGULATORY INFORMATION

US FEDERAL REGULATIONS:

Occupational Health and Safety Administration (OSHA)

OSHA requires carcinogens as defined on the following lists to be reported when present at quantities of 0.1% or greater:

National Toxicology Program (NTP) Annual Report on Carcinogens

Crystalline Silica (Respirable Size) is listed on the NTP 13th Report on Carcinogens (Updated November 3, 2016) and is known to be a human carcinogen. Respirable crystalline silica is not expected to be present at levels exceeding 0.1%, based on analytical results of this product.

International Agency for Research on Cancer (IARC) Monographs

Chemical	CAS No.	Group	Carcinogenicity Status
Crystalline Silica, Dust	14808-60-7	1	Carcinogenic to humans



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Signal word: DANGER

Pictogram(s):



Toxic Substance Control Act (TSCA)

TSCA Status:

This product contains kaolin and quartz, which are listed Toxic Substances Control Act substances.

Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act (SARA) Title III / Emergency Planning and Community Right to Know Act (EPCRA)

Section 302/304

This product is not listed under Section 302/304.

Section 311/312

SARA Title III (EPCRA), Section 311 requires reporting of safety data sheets (SDS) or a list of covered chemicals to the state emergency response commission (SERC), local emergency planning committee (LEPC), and local fire department. Section 312 requires reporting of the Tier I/Tier II - Emergency and hazardous chemical inventory form. Minimum thresholds for reporting under Sections 311 and 312 are as follows: For Extremely Hazardous Substances (EHS) designated under Section 302 of Title III, the reporting threshold is 500 pounds (or 227 kg.) or the threshold planning quantity (TPQ), whichever is lower. For all other hazardous chemicals for which facilities are required to have or prepare an SDS, the minimum reporting threshold is 10,000 pounds (or 4,540 kg.). This product is subject to Section 311 requirements since it has an assigned ACGIH TLV value. Tier I or II reporting under Section 312 may apply depending on the quantity of product handled, stored, or used onsite.

Section 313

This product is not subject to the reporting requirements of SARA Title III (EPCRA), Section 313 relating to Toxic Release Inventory (TRI) Reporting.

Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA)

Releases of CERCLA hazardous substances, in quantities equal to or greater than their reportable quantity (RQ), are subject to reporting to the National Response Center under CERCLA. Such releases are also subject to state and local regulations under Section 304 of SARA Title III (EPCRA). This product is not a CERCLA hazardous substance.

US STATE REGULATIONS:

State Right-to-Know Regulations

States within the US that have promulgated State Right-to-Know regulations with chemical listing requirements including the chemicals in this product are provided below.

Chemical	CAS No.	State										
		AL	DE	IL	MD	NC	NJ	NY	OH	PA	VA	WV
Kaolin	1332-58-7		X			X	X			X		
Crystalline Silica (Quartz)	14808-60-7		X			X	X			X		

Other State Listings

California Proposition 65

The Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986, commonly known as Proposition 65, is a California law which requires any manufacturer, packager, or producer who conducts business in California to comply with the provisions of Proposition 65 by adding specific warnings to products and shipments that are sent to California.

Crystalline Silica (Respirable Size) is listed on the California Proposition 65 (last updated January 3, 2020) as a carcinogen. Respirable crystalline silica is not expected to be present at levels exceeding 0.1%, based on analytical results of this product.



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Delaware Air Quality Management List

This product is not listed under Delaware's *Reporting of a Discharge or Air Contaminant* (7 Del. C., Section 6028) regulation for reporting the discharge of a pollutant or air contaminant meeting or exceeding a "Delaware Reportable Quantity" (DRQ).

New Jersey TCPA EHS List

New Jersey's Toxic Catastrophe Prevention Act (TCPA) (N.J.S.A. 13:1K-19 et seq.) verifies compliance with state and federal accidental release prevention (ARP) requirements, including mandates to have a DEP-approved risk management program (RMP) if an extraordinarily hazardous substance (EHS) is handled, used, manufactured, stored, or generated over the specific quantities listed in the Act. This product contains no chemicals currently listed on the TCPA EHS List.

International Listings

REACH SVHC List

Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals Regulation (REACH) is a regulation of the European Union (EU) adopted to improve the protection of human health and the environment from the risks that can be posed by chemicals. REACH establishes procedures for collecting and assessing information on the properties and hazards of substances. The identification of a substance as a Substance of Very High Concern (SVHC) and its inclusion in the Candidate List can trigger certain legal obligations for the importers, producers and suppliers of an article that contains such a substance.

This product contains no chemicals currently listed under *REACH SVHC Candidate List for Authorisation*

EU RoHS 10 Substances Amendment Directive

The Restriction of Hazardous Substances (RoHS) Directive restricts the use of ten (10) hazardous substances in electrical and electronic equipment to protect human health and the environment. This product contains no chemicals currently listed under the RoHS Directive 2011/65/EU and Amendment (Commission Delegated Directive (EU) 2015/863).

Global Automotive Declarable Substance List

The Global Automotive Declarable Substance List (GADSL) covers declaration of certain substances relevant to parts and materials supplied by the supply chain to automobile manufacturers. The GADSL provides a definitive list of substances requiring declaration with the target to minimize individual requirements and ensure cost-effective management of declaration practice.

Crystalline Silica is listed on the GADSL (last updated February 1, 2020) as a carcinogen. Crystalline silica (quartz) is expected to be present at levels exceeding 0.1%, but less than 0.1% respirable crystalline silica, based on analytical results of this product.

This product contains crystalline silica and should be checked on the GADSL. This substance is classified as "D/FA" – Declarable/For Assessment, which is defined as it is being assessed by a regulatory agency for possible but not necessarily probable restriction

SECTION 16 OTHER INFORMATION

Date of Preparation: 02/22/12
Past Updates: 02/03/15, 05/20/15
Most Recent Update: 04/22/20
Supersedes: all previous versions

The information in this SDS, including but not limited to product composition, recommended industrial hygiene, and safe handling procedures, was obtained from sources believed to be reliable and is offered in good faith as generally applicable; however, exact compositions may vary. Each user should review these recommendations in the specific context of the intended use and determine whether they are appropriate. No warranty, either express or implied, is hereby made. Once this product leaves this facility, the conditions or methods of handling, storage, use and disposal of the product are beyond our control and may be beyond our knowledge. We do not assume responsibility and expressly disclaim liability for loss, damage, or expense arising out of, or in any way connected with, the handling, storage, use, or disposal of the product. The recipient of this material should be aware of the possible existence of additional local regulations which may be applicable to this material.